

Night of Ordainment

Evidence for the 23rd of Ramadhaan

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Abstract

Using numerical analysis into the Quran and Hadith, it has been shown with a very high certainty that the Night of Ordainment (Laylat Al-Qadr ليلة القدر) is indeed the night of 23rd of Ramadhan as has been passed from generation to generation by the followers of Ahlul-Bayt (The Prophet, Fatima, and The 12 Imams) peace be upon them all and the curse of Allah be upon their enemies as per Quran 3:86-87

كَيْفَ يَهْدِي اللَّهُ قَوْمًا كَفَرُوا أَبَعْدَ إِيمَانِهِمْ وَشَهِدُوا أَنَّ الرَّسُولَ حَقٌّ وَجَاءَهُمُ الْبَيِّنَاتُ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ {86} أُولَئِكَ جَزَاءُهُمْ أَنْ عَلَيهِمْ لَعْنَةُ اللَّهِ وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ وَالنَّاسِ أَجْمَعِينَ {87}

003:086 How shall Allah guide a people who have disbelieved after their faith and [after] bearing witness that the Messenger is true, and [after] manifest proofs had come to them? Allah does not guide the wrongdoers. 003:087 Their requital is that there shall be upon them the curse of Allah, the angels, and all of mankind.

Definitions

Al-Quran literally means The Readable. The Quran used for this study is the standard Mushaf Al-Medina Al-Munawwara with the Hafs transmission chain and spelled in the original Uthmani script (not emlaaei).

Proof is a certainty to a 100% level. It is a fact that cannot be disputed.

Evidence is a certainty level below 100%. No evidence can be considered a proof unless it reaches a 100% certainty.

(swt) = (سبحانه وتعالى) is an abbreviation that follows the Name of God, Allah (swt) which means "Glory to Him and Exalted".

(pbuh+f) is an abbreviation which stands for (peace be upon him and his family) that follow the mention of the name of the Prophet Muhammed (pbuh+f).

(as) = (عليه السلام) is an abbreviation that follows the mention of a holy being like an Imam (God ordained Leader), a Prophet, or a Messenger including angels.

Tanzil (تنزيل) is the piecemeal gradual revelation of the Quran by Allah (swt) via the Angel Gabriel (as) upon the heart of the Prophet (pbuh+f) over 23 lunar years.

Inzaal (إنزال) is the full instantaneous revelation of the Quran by Allah (swt) directly upon the heart of the Prophet (pbuh+f) during the Night of Ordainment (ليلة القدر).

Notes

Numerical Data Sources

All numerical and statistical data used in this study are generated using the free and open-source QuranCode software (www.qurancode.com) screenshot below:

The screenshot displays the QuranCode software interface. The main window shows the Al-Fatiha chapter (Chapter 1) in Arabic, with the English translation below it. The translation includes verses 001:001 through 001:007. On the left, there are search and navigation options, including 'by Text', 'by Similarity', and 'by Numbers'. On the right, there is a 'Statistics' panel showing various metrics such as Verses (28), Words (90), Letters (435), and a Value of 8317. The interface also includes a 'Value-based Navigator' and a 'Letter Frequency' table.

#	L	Freq
1	ب	4
2	س	3
3	م	15
4	ا	22
5	ل	22
6	ه	5
7	ر	8
8	ح	5
9	ن	11
10	ي	14

Screenshot of the latest version of QuranCode software

English Translation

The English translation is authored by Ali Quli Qarai, Iran, 2012 and is the default translation in QuranCode software.

The Islamic Calendar

The Islamic calendar, of which Ramadhaan is the 9th month, is a lunar calendar where a month is ~29.5 days long. The lunar year has 354.37 days. In every 19 years, there are 12 normal years of 354 days and 7 leap years of 355 days. The extra day in a leap year is not added to a fixed month (like February in the Gregorian calendar) but rather it rotates because the start of each month is dependent on the location on Earth and the time of day where the new moon is born for that month. Moreover, the Islamic day starts at sunset not midnight.

Evidence for Night of Ordainment as 23rd of Ramadhaan

Quran chapter #97 "Night of Ordainment" uses 23 letters of the Arabic alphabet as shown in the table below.

- {1} بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ فِي لَيْلَةِ الْقَدْرِ {1}
- {2} وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ {2}
- {3} لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ خَيْرٌ مِنْ أَلْفِ شَهْرٍ {3}
- {4} تَنْزِيلُ الْمَلَكِ وَالرُّوحِ فِيهَا يُأْتِيهِمْ مِنْ كُلِّ أَمْرٍ {4}
- {5} سَلَامٌ هِيَ حَتَّىٰ مَطَلَعِ الْفَجْرِ {5}

097:001 Indeed We have sent it down on the Night of Ordainment.

097:002 And what will show you what is the Night of Ordainment?

097:003 The Night of Ordainment is better than a thousand [lunar] months.

097:004 In it the angels and the Spirit descend, by leave of their Lord, with every command.

097:005 It is peaceful until the rising of the dawn.

Order Letter Frequency

1	ب	3
2	س	2
3	م	12
4	ا	19
5	ل	23
6	ه	10
7	ر	12
8	ح	4
9	ن	8
10	ي	11
11	ز	2
12	ف	4
13	ق	3
14	د	4
15	و	3
16	ك	3
17	خ	1
18	ث	1
19	ت	2
20	ذ	1
21	ط	1
22	ع	1
23	ج	1
Total	23	131

Chapter #97 (Night of Ordainment) letters and their frequencies

In order to understand the evidence I am about to present, you (yes YOU) need to understand a little bit about numbers and prime numbers specifically as Allah (swt) gives oath by the independent numbers in Quran 89:3

وَالشَّفْعِ وَالْوَتْرِ

By the co-dependents and by the independent.

Since 1978, independent or **prime numbers** have been used to generate **Keys** in Public Key Cryptography where secret information is encrypted using public keys and decrypted using private keys so no need to share the private keys. Here is a quick summary of the RSA algorithm with a downloadable demo: <https://heliwave.com/forum/index.php/topic,36>.

Prime numbers like atoms to molecules and 1 is like a proton to an atom. What's more, the energy gaps between electronic shells are related to prime numbers. Look up [*Quantum physics may offer clues to solving prime number problem: electron energy levels linked to Riemann hypothesis.*] A question about why elements with last electron at shell S1 have prime atomic numbers:

<http://community.discovery.com/eve/forums/a/tpc/f/1261917489/m/3941937399> and the answer is here: <http://vixra.org/pdf/1101.0001v1.pdf>.

Prime numbers are the mothers of their multiples. 2 is the mother of all even numbers (except itself of course, 3 is the mother of all multiple of 3 or I like to call them even-3 numbers, and so on. Evenness by 2 is a special case of evenness by any prime numbers. 9 is even with respect to 3 while 10 is odd with respect to 3, so 9 is even-3 and 10 is odd-3. There is no need to classify numbers into evens and odds. It only makes us look at numbers from a narrow point of view. Scrap all knowledge about even and odds and start seeing numbers as primes (or mothers) and composites (children) only. This way we may progress our knowledge of inherent properties of numbers.

Al-Quran or The Readable Book start with chapter #1 The Opener (الْفَاتِحَةُ) which is built upon prime numbers (7 verses, 29 words, 139 letters) with prime digit sums (7=7, 2+9=11, 1+3+9=13). Such numbers are called **Additive Prime Numbers**. More over, joining these numbers left-to-right 729139 or right-to-left 139297 also produce additive prime numbers (primes with a prime digit sum [7+2+9+1+3+9=31]).

Allah (swt) has built the Quran into two parts, chapter #1 The Opener or **The Key**, and **The Great Quran** as stated in Quran 15:87

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَاكَ سَبْعًا مِّنَ الْمَثَانِي وَالْقُرْآنَ الْعَظِيمَ

"We have given you seven of the oft-repeated verses and the Grand Quran"

The Book	=	Key	+	Message
114 chapters	=	1	+	113
6236 verses	=	7	+	6229

where both 113 and 6229 are primes with prime digit sums 1+1+3=5 and 6+2+2+9=19 making them both additive prime numbers.

In order to understand how special the number 23 is, let's look at some of its known properties:

23 is a prime number with a prime digit sum ($2+3=5$) and even the digits themselves (**2** and **3**) are primes too.

23 ones (**11111111111111111111**) is an additive prime number. Such primes with only 1s in their digits are called **Repunit Primes** [<http://gmplib.org/~tege/repunit.html>] and in 2009, the only known repunits have **2**, **19**, **23**, **317**, **1031**, **49081**, **86453**, **109297**, and **270343** 1s in them. This can also point to **19** as the Night of Ordainment.

The sum of the indivisible numbers from **1** to **19** ($1+2+3+5+7+11+13+17+19 = 78$) is a composite number with a composite digit sum of $7+8=15$ making it an additive composite number.

The sum of the indivisible numbers from **1** to **23** ($1+2+3+5+7+11+13+17+19+23 = 101$) is a prime number with a prime digit sum of $1+0+1 = 2$ making it an additive composite number.

Left-to-right **123571113171923** is a prime number with a prime digit sum of $1+2+3+5+7+1+1+1+3+1+7+1+9+2+3 = 47$ making it an additive prime number.

Right-to-left **231917131175321** is a prime number with a prime digit sum of $2+3+1+9+1+7+1+3+1+1+7+5+3+2+1 = 47$ making it an additive prime number.

NOTE: These two last facts are unique to **23** only (and if any similar case exists then it is for a larger prime than 30 which is the max days in a lunar month). It is incredible to have these two huge complementary numbers (**123571113171923** and **231917131175321**) as prime numbers let alone additive prime numbers.

All other candidate nights as composites:
1235711131719 = $3 * 11971 * 34408463$
1917131175321 = $3 * 639043725107$
12357111317192329 = $8353 * 1479362063593$
29231917131175321 = $31 * 131 * 144497 * 49815613$

Of course, Allah (swt) gives oath by **19** too but that is outside any **فردى** (فردى) night in the last **10** nights of Ramadhaan which, from the oath "By The **Independent**" (والوتر) should have been understood as a **PRIME** night not **فردى** night and that can only be **23** or **29** and **29** cannot even start to compete with **23**.

One must never forget that the number of chromosome pairs in the human genome is **23** and the tilt of the Earth with respect to its revolution plane around the Sun is **23.4** degrees.

Finally, start Ramadhaan astronomically (from moon birth) not from seeing the crescent as Allah (swt) says in Quran 2:185 "Witness" not "See" the month which means "Lived" the month with full awareness as expected by any court witness, not insane or in death bed":

شَهْرُ رَمَضَانَ الَّذِي أُنزِلَ فِيهِ الْقُرْآنُ هُدًى لِّلنَّاسِ وَبَيِّنَاتٍ مِّنَ الْهُدَىٰ وَالْفُرْقَانِ فَمَن شَهِدَ
 مِنْكُمُ الشَّهْرَ فَلْيَصُمْهُ وَمَن كَانَ مَرِيضًا أَوْ عَلَىٰ سَفَرٍ فَعِدَّةٌ مِّنْ أَيَّامٍ أُخَرَ يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ
 بِكُمُ الْيُسْرَ وَلَا يُرِيدُ بِكُمُ الْعُسْرَ وَلِتُكْمِلُوا الْعِدَّةَ وَلِتُكَبِّرُوا اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ مَا
 هَدَاكُمْ وَلَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ

002:185 The month of Rama^{sin} is one in which the Quran was sent down as guidance to mankind, with manifest proofs of guidance and the Criterion. So let those of you who **witness** it fast [in] it, and as for someone who is sick or on a journey, let it be a [similar] number of other days. Allah desires ease for you, and He does not desire hardship for you, and so that you may complete the number and magnify Allah for guiding you, and that you may give thanks.

Whereas when it comes to counting lunar years and Pilgrimage (10th Dhu-Al-Hijja), Allah (swt) commands us to use the crescents (which are visible after few days, not new moons as in the translation) **to adjust the start of each lunar month.**

يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الْأَهْلِ قُلْ هِيَ مَوَاقِيتُ لِلنَّاسِ وَالْحَجِّ وَلَيْسَ الْبِرُّ بِأَنْ تَأْتُوا
 الْبُيُوتَ مِنْ ظُهُورِهَا وَلَكِنَّ الْبِرَّ مَنِ اتَّقَىٰ وَأَتُوا الْبُيُوتَ مِنْ أَبْوَابِهَا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ
 لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ

002:189 They question you concerning the **new moons**. Say, 'They are **timekeeping signs for the people and [for the sake of] hajj.**' It is not piety that you enter houses from their rear; rather, piety is [personified by] one who is Godway, and enter houses from their doors and be wary of Allah, so that you may be felicitous.

And if you still need more clues, then the Authentic Hadith state that the Night of Ordianment **IS A CLEAR SKY NIGHT**, so look out for a clear sky from sunset to dawn (*Peace till dawn* as per Quran 97:5) on the 22nd, 23rd, and 24th in the hope one of them would be the **CORRECT 23rd** night of Ramadhaan, in sha Allah.

Do not disable you brain! Question everything because you will be questioned on Judgment Day as to how you've used your Intellect (عقل) !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!! Good luck.

Ali Adams
 God > infinity